

Київський національний університет імені Тараса Шевченка
Наукова бібліотека ім. М. Максимовича
Інформаційно-бібліографічний відділ

Російсько-українська війна на сторінках іноземних газет (станом на 01 – 16 травня 2022 р.) аналітичний огляд



British Prime Minister Boris Johnson's address via videolink to Ukrainian lawmakers in Kyiv on Tuesday was the first by a Western leader since the Russian invasion began. **PHOTO: STRINGER/REUTERS**

Російсько-українська війна на сторінках іноземних газет (станом на 01 – 16 травня 2022 р.) : аналітичний огляд / Київ. нац. ун-т імені Тараса Шевченка, Наук. б-ка ім. М. Максимовича, Інформ.-бібліогр. від. ; [упоряд. Г. В. Красільчук ; за заг. ред. І. І. Тіщенко ; наук. ред. д-р наук з соціальних комунікацій О. О. Сербін]. – Київ : [б. в.], 2022. – 57 с.

Огляд охоплює електронні версії провідних газет США, Великої Британії, Іспанії, Португалії, Бразилії та Аргентини.

Публікації можуть становити інтерес для фахівців та широкого кола читачів, оскільки дозволяють зробити висновки: по-перше, про серйозну занепокоєність світової громадськості підступними діями агресора, що володіє ядерною зброєю, по відношенню до суверенної України, по-друге, спроби оцінок фахівцями вкрай негативних наслідків цинічного пограння кремлем норм міжнародного права впродовж останніх десятиліть і, по-третьє, намагання спрогнозувати майбутні засади принципово нового світоустрою, необхідність формування дієвих механізмів запобіганню силових, агресивних дій авторитарних режимів на міжнародній арені.

ЗМІСТ

ВІД УПОРЯДНИКА.....	4
01 травня /01 Мау /01 Мауо	7
02 травня /02 Мау /02 Мауо/ 02 Маіо	9
03 травня /03 Мау /03 Мауо	12
04 травня /04 Мау /04 Мауо/ 04 Маіо	15
05 травня /05 Мау /05 Мауо/ 05 Маіо	18
06 травня /06 Мау /06 Мауо	24
07 травня /07 Мау /07 Мауо/ 07 Маіо	26
08 травня /08 Мау /08 Мауо/ 08 Маіо	30
09 травня /09 Мау /09 Мауо/ 09 Маіо	33
10 травня /10 Мау /10 Мауо	36
11 травня /11 Мау /11 Мауо	40
12 травня /12 Мау /12 Мауо/ 12 Маіо	41
13 травня /13 Мау /13 Мауо/ 13 Маіо	46
14 травня /14 Мау /14 Мауо/ 14 Маіо	49
15 травня /15 Мау /15 Мауо	52
16 травня /16 Мау /16 Мауо	53

ВІД УПОРЯДНИКА

Продовжуючи попередні огляди – а це вже шостий (за період з **01 по 16 травня 2022 р.**), слід наголосити: іноземні видання фокусуються на подіях російсько-української війни та навколо неї як багатформатної – фронтової, економічної, санкційної, дипломатичної, інформаційної та психологічної війни. Головною лінією висвітлення є обережне ототожнення кремля та зла, тісно пов'язаного з регіональними та глобальними вимірами загрозливих наслідків «військової спецоперації» РФ та нагальною потребою в переосмисленні майбутнього Європи і світу.

«*The New York Times*» (США), серед інших питань, звертається до висвітлення повномасштабної військової агресії Росії проти нашої країни, що «*перевертає спільну з Україною історію Другої світової війни*». Підписання Акту про ленд-ліз для захисту української демократії подає як прискорення «*поставок товарів... для відсічі російських загарбників*». Торкається теми незграбності дій російської армії, що начебто «*дивує більшість західних аналітиків*» та підвищує «*ймовірність провалу*» т. зв. «*військової операції*» РФ. Акцентує на зверненні адміністрації президента США до компаній-виробників озброєння задля нарощування поставок в Україну сучасної зброї, включно далекобійної.

До переліку питань, які виокремлює низка ЗМІ: «*The Washington Post*» (США), «*The Guardian*» (Велика Британія), «*Politico*» (США), «*La Razón*» (Іспанія), «*Clarín*» (Аргентина), «*Bloomberg*» (США), «*The Economist*» (Велика Британія) та інші, віднесемо тлумачення цинічного поведіння Росії як **економічної війни** на виснаження і знищення економіки України. Зокрема, за даними ООН, наша країна втратила через війну близько третини робочих місць. Надто довго обговорюється

план Єврокомісії та тривають дискусії на рівні країн G7 щодо поступової відмови від імпорту російської нафти та нафтопродуктів як «ключового джерела фінансування кремля», одного з визначальних факторів «тривалості бійні в сучасній Європі». Агресор засуджується через його «напад на глобальний ринок продовольства», знищення сільгоспугідь України та блокування її морських портів. Торкаються також питання російського ядерного палива як елемента «енергетичної залежності Болгарії, Словаччини, Фінляндії, Угорщини та Чехії», намірів ФРН щодо використання залізничних вагонів для транспортування зерна з України, зупинення транзиту третини газу до Європи через перебування низки об'єктів української ГТС на території, контрольованій російськими військами тощо.

Загалом, постановка питання про те, чи «вистойть Київ» в економічному сенсі, скеровується в площину причетності України до продовольчої безпеки сотень мільйонів людей на планеті.

Про дані розвідки США, згідно з якими путін, «схоже, готується до тривалого конфлікту», повідомляє «**Reuters**» (Велика Британія). Натомість «**The Wall Street Journal**» (США) підкреслює, що агресивні дії кремля є «суворим нагадуванням для західних лідерів про важливість жорсткої сили», а війну в Європі можна розглядати як «епічну боротьбу з росією».

Серед багатогранних аспектів війни, які висвітлюються, слід виокремити відсутність термінів «війна», «конфлікт», «вторгнення» в ухваленій 06.05.2022 РБ ООН першій заяві щодо України після початку військового вторгнення рф («**The Guardian**»). Про схвалення Радою ООН з прав людини резолюції з розслідування «можливих воєнних злочинів», «імовірно вчинених» російськими військами в Україні, інформує «**Correio da Manhã**» (Португалія). Тезу виступу Президента

України в «Chatham House» щодо повернення росією окупованих територій як умови для продовження двосторонніх переговорів, виділяє «*Correio Braziliense*» (Бразилія). Торкаючись вступу Фінляндії та Швеції до НАТО, «*Politico*» зазначає, що наближення кордонів альянсу до рф можна класифікувати як ще один елемент провалу кремлівської стратегії.

«*Clarín*» описує військові навчання рф в районі Калінінграда з випробуванням комплексів «Іскандер» для запуску крилатих і балістичних ракет, у т. ч. з ядерною боєголовкою. Про панічні настрої серед молдаван через плани кремля використати Придністров'я для захоплення Молдови та подальшого розгортання агресії проти України застерігає «*La Nación*» (Аргентина), тоді як до перебігу евакуації цивільних з «Азовсталі» звертається «*Diário de Notícias*» (Португалія).

Виділяються також візити (або виступи) високопосадовців інших країн, зокрема перебування в Києві спікерки Палати представників Конгресу США Н. Пелосі як сигналу «зростання рішучості США проти росії» та непохитної підтримки народу України; відвідання нашої столиці делегацією Сенату США, очолюваною лідером республіканської меншини М. Макконнеллом; візит глави МЗС Німеччини А. Бербок («*La Razón*»); основні тези on-line виступу британського прем'єр-міністра Б. Джонсона в українському парламенті («*Bloomberg*» та «*La Razón*»).

Тематику оприлюднення «болісних історій» з Маріуполя на тлі запеклих боїв на сході України висвітлюють практично всі видання.

До переліку іноземних джерел, зазначених вище, додаються «*Independent*» (Велика Британія) та «*Público*» (Португалія).

01 травня /01 May /01 Mayo

1. **Averchuk Rostyslav.** Pelosi promete a Zelenski que “EE UU estará con Ucrania hasta la victoria” // La Razón. 2022. 01 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220501/qjny43b3sfa6tittcpmadwbojy.html> (01.05.2022 p.).

2. **B Wang Amy,** Villegas Paulina, Hassan Jennifer. Pelosi makes surprise visit to Kyiv as Mariupol evacuations continue // The Washington Post. 2022. 01 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/2022/05/01/ukraine-pelosi-mariupol-evacuation/> (01.05.2022 p.).

Civilians make their way out of besieged steel plant for second day.

3. **Combat** death puts spotlight on Americans fighting in Ukraine // Politico. 2022. 01 May. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/05/01/marine-ukraine-killed-willy-cancel-00029197> (01.05.2022 p.).

A former U.S. Marine who died last week was believed to be the first American citizen killed while fighting in Ukraine.

4. **Erlanger Steven,** Arraf Jane, Santora Marc. Pelosi Visit to Ukraine Signals Growing U.S. Resolve Against Russia // The New York Times. 2022. 01 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/01/world/europe/ukraine-russia-war-pelosi.html> (01.05.2022 p.).

5. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: últimas noticias del conflicto y el minuto a minuto // La Nación. 2022. 01 Mayo. URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-en-vivo-ultimas-noticias-del-conflicto-y-el-minuto-a-minuto-nid01052022/> (01.05.2022 p.).

El mandatario ucraniano aludió a un festejo que planea el Kremlin; 20 civiles escaparon de la metalúrgica de Mariupol; Ucrania prometió recuperar territorios perdidos.

6. **Jimenez Silvia.** Una niña ucraniana de 14 años se queda embarazada tras ser violada por 5 soldados rusos y podría no tener más hijos desabastecimiento // La Razón. 2022. 01 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220501/462gmcngcfci7dkdqu35ueg42a.html> (01.05.2022 p.).

7. **Negrete Carmela.** La operación de Alemania para salvar el cereal ucraniano y evitar la subida masiva de precios y desabastecimiento // La Razón. 2022. 01 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220501/lc3cgd2teve5pb53mhttit6b7q.html> (01.05.2022 p.).

Unos 20.000 trenes con capacidad para mover 52 contenedores cada uno se coordinarían en la evacuación de millones de toneladas de grano de Ucrania.

8. **Piqué Elisabetta.** La exrepública soviética que teme caer en las garras de Vladimir Putin // La Nación. // 2022. 01 Mayo. URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/el-pais-europeo-multietnico-que-teme-caer-en-las-garras-de-vladimir-putin-nid01052022/> (01.05.2022 p.).

La población del país vecino de Ucrania se hunde en el pánico a una invasión del Kremlin, que en Transnistria cuenta con el respaldo de ese enclave separatista y prorruso.

9. **Simmons M. Ann,** Gershkovich Evan. Russia Recasts Fight in Ukraine as War With the West // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 01 May. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/russia-recasts-fight-in-ukraine-as-war-with-the-west-11651423876> (01.05.2022 p.).

Ahead of Russian May 9 holiday, Moscow links current conflict to Soviet defeat of Nazi Germany.

10. **Tisdall Simon.** What is to be done? Lenin would tell the west it must take risks to win // The Guardian. 2022. 01 May. URL:

<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2022/may/01/what-is-to-be-done-lenin-west-wont-win-in-ukraine-without-taking-risks> (01.05.2022 p.).

By many measures, Nato is already at war with Russia. The allies must now act decisively or stop stoking the fire.

11. **Ucrania** alerta sobre ataque ruso con misiles desde Bielorrusia // Clarín. 2022. 01 Mayo. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-jarkov-vuelve-bombardeada-zelenski-habla-exitos-tacticos_0_jYJpR2TtsL.html (01.05.2022 p.).

12. **What** Happened on Day 67 of the War in Ukraine // The New York Times. // 2022. 01 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/05/01/world/ukraine-russia-war-news> (01.05.2022 p.).

Speaker Nancy Pelosi visited Ukraine and pledged U.S. support ‘until victory is won.’ An evacuation of civilians from Mariupol was underway.

02 травня /02 May /02 Mayo/ 02 Maio

13. **Allegretti Aubrey.** Boris Johnson to hail Ukraine’s ‘finest hour’ in address to Kyiv parliament // The Guardian. 2022. 02 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/02/ukraine-finest-hour-boris-johnson-virtual-address-kyiv-parliament> (02.05.2022 p.).

PM to be first world leader to address parliament since war began, as his chancellor faces questions over Infosys.

14. **Anover Antonio.** Las teorías conspiratorias que Putin se creyó hasta que Ucrania le hizo ver la realidad // La Razón. 2022. 02 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220502/alo4jhikdjevpopbs5htjkwbyu.html> (02.05.2022 p.).

Su obsesión con la invasión a Ucrania viene desde hace años, así como su miedo a la OTAN y Occidente.

15. **Artillery** is playing a vital role in Ukraine // The Economist. 2022. 02 May. URL: <https://www.economist.com/europe/2022/05/02/artillery-is-playing-a-vital-role-in-ukraine> (02.05.2022 p.).

And Western countries are rolling out the big guns.

16. **Civilians** rescued from Mariupol steel plant head for safety // Politico. 2022. 02 May. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/05/02/ukraine-civilians-rescued-mariupol-00029478> (02.05.2022 p.).

Russia resumed attacks on the plant.

17. **Coy Peter.** Putin's Failure to Hold on to the Educated Could Be the World's Gain // The New York Times. 2022. 02 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/02/opinion/russia-brain-drain.html> (02.05.2022 p.).

18. **Fernandez Antonio.** ¿Y si el 9 de mayo comienza la Tercera Guerra Mundial? // La Razón. 2022. 02 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220502/c2mmi6mozje4hhp45u5swikwza.html> (02.05.2022 p.).

Fuentes de inteligencia afirman que Putin podría lanzar un ataque nuclear tras conmemorar el Día de la Victoria en Rusia.

19. A **indignação** de Israel com declaração russa de que Hitler 'tinha sangue judeu' // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 02 Maio. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/05/5004727-a-indignacao-de-israel-com-declaracao-russa-de-que-hitler-tinha-sangue-judeu.html> (02.05.2022 p.).

Sergei Lavrov, ministro de Relações Exteriores da Rússia, declarou que Hitler tinha 'sangue judeu'.

20. **Meio** milhão de ucranianos levados à força para a Rússia, diz Zelensky // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 02 Maio. URL:

https://www.cmjornal.pt/mais-cm/especiais/guerra-na-ucrania/detalhe/meio-milhao-de-ucranianos-levados-a-forca-para-a-russia-diz-zelensky?ref=HP_CMaoMinuto (02.05.2022 p.).

Presidente ucraniano acrescentou que Guterres tinha garantido que pessoas retiradas de Mariupol iriam para uma área controlada pelo Governo ucraniano.

21. **Noveck Myra.** Israel condemns Russian foreign minister's comments as antisemitic // The New York Times. 2022. 02 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/02/world/europe/israel-russian-foreign-minister-sergey-lavrov.html> (02.05.2022 p.).

22. **Saez Lorena.** “Por supuesto que Putin sería capaz de usar armas nucleares”, asegura una exasesora de Trump // La Razón. 2022. 02 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220502/gypmdq3orbau3fv2xycfphzpqm.html> (02.05.2022 p.).

Fiona Hill mostró su punto de vista sobre los extremos a los que puede llegar el presidente ruso y comparó sus tácticas con las del líder norcoreano Kim Jong Un.

23. **Santora Marc.** [Britain says that 1 in 4 Russian invasion units is now ‘combat ineffective’](https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/05/02/world/ukraine-russia-war-news?name=stylIn-russia-ukraine®ion=TOP_BANNER&block=storyline_menu_recirc&action=click&pgtype=Article&variant=show&is_new=false#britain-says-that-1-in-4-russian-invasion-units-is-now-combat-ineffective) // The New York Times. 2022. 02 May. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/05/02/world/ukraine-russia-war-news?name=stylIn-russia-ukraine®ion=TOP_BANNER&block=storyline_menu_recirc&action=click&pgtype=Article&variant=show&is_new=false#britain-says-that-1-in-4-russian-invasion-units-is-now-combat-ineffective (02.05.2022 p.).

The British military's defense intelligence agency said on Monday that Russia committed roughly 65 percent of its entire ground combat forces to the war in Ukraine and that more than a quarter of those have likely been “rendered combat ineffective.”

24. **Schwartz Michael**, Levenson Michael. Painful Stories Emerge From Mariupol, While Combat Rages to the East // The New York Times. 2022. 02 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/02/world/europe/mariupol-evacuation-annex-donbas.html> (02.05.2022 p.).

25. **Siddique Haroon**. UK inquiry ‘to establish whether British components used in Russian weapons’ // The Guardian. 2022. 02 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2022/may/02/uk-inquiry-british-made-components-russian-weapons-ukraine> (02.05.2022 p.).

Reported investigation into use in Ukraine despite ban on direct sale of arms and dual-use components follows thinktank findings.

26. **Ukraine** Latest: Johnson to Evoke Wartime History in Speech // Bloomberg. 2022. 02 May. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-05-02/ukraine-latest-sanctions-can-end-when-russia-goes-germany-says> (02.05.2022 p.).

Prime Minister Boris Johnson will deliver a virtual address to Ukraine’s Parliament on Tuesday that compares Kyiv’s struggle to Britain’s during World War II. His government also announced a new military aid package for Ukraine.

03 травня /03 May /03 Mayo

27. **Averchuk Rostyslav**. Putin planea la anexión de Donbás // La Razón. 2022. ● 03 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220503/b5whly5dlfbwre54h23pklebpu.html> (03.05.2022 p.).

28. **Brands Hal**. As Putin Gets Desperate, U.S. Should Remember Pearl Harbor ● // Bloomberg. 2022. 03 May. URL:

<https://www.bloomberg.com/opinion/articles/2022-05-03/ukraine-war-as-putin-gets-desperate-u-s-should-remember-pearl-harbor> (03.05.2022 p.).

Economic sanctions are working now against Russia as they squeezed Japan before World War II. But the historical lesson is that they don't make adversaries less aggressive.

29. **Cloud S. David**, Marson James, Gershovich Evan, Norman Laurence. Russia Ramps Up Accusations of Neo-Nazism in Ukraine // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 03 May. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/russia-reiterates-accusations-of-neo-nazism-in-ukraine-11651579622> (03.05.2022 p.).

Moscow responds to Israeli criticism of comments comparing Zelensky to Hitler by saying that Israeli government supports a neo-Nazi regime in Kyiv.

30. **Friedman L. Thomas**. A Message to the Biden Team on Ukraine: Talk Less // The New York Times. 2022. 03 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/03/opinion/biden-ukraine.html> (03.05.2022 p.).

31. **Gonzalez-Madiedo Marta**. ¿Cómo está afectando la Guerra de Rusia y Ucrania en Eurovisión 2022? // La Razón. 2022. 03 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/television/20220503/3zsrbvwpnghzmcok2yv7airsu.html> (03.05.2022 p.).

32. **Henley Jon**. Europe prepares fresh Russia sanctions as US warns Moscow plans to annex parts of east Ukraine // The Guardian. 2022. 03 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/03/europe-prepares-fresh-russia-sanctions-as-us-warns-moscow-plans-to-annex-parts-of-east-ukraine> (03.05.2022 p.).

European Commission expected to propose sixth package of sanctions this week as hopes rise of more Mariupol evacuations.

33. **Galston A. William**. How the Ukraine War Changed History // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 03 May. URL:

https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-war-changed-history-defense-spending-allies-nato-baltics-sweden-finland-macron-china-russia-military-spending-11651590975?cx_testId=3&cx_testVariant=cx_155&cx_artPos=5&mod=WT
[RN#cxrecs_s](#) (03.05.2022 p.).

The Russian invasion is a harsh reminder to Western leaders of the importance of hard power.

34. **Lawson Alex.** Windfall taxes and an ‘anti-Putin shield’: how Europe is tackling energy crisis // The Guardian. 2022. 03 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/business/2022/may/03/windfall-taxes-price-caps-and-vat-cuts-how-nations-are-addressing-europes-energy-crisis> (03.05.2022 p.).

As UK resists calls for a one-off tax on oil and gas operators, other nations have acted swiftly.

35. **Maza Celia.** Johnson, en su discurso más épico: “Ucrania ganará, Ucrania será libre” // La Razón. 2022. 03 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220503/nj3ahminozcgcjbfedmrvt5u.html> (03.05.2022 p.).

El “premier” evocó a Winston Churchill en el primer discurso de un líder occidental al Parlamento ucraniano. El presidente Zelenski volvió a la Rada para escuchar a Johnson.

36. **Pannett Rachel,** Hassan Jennifer, Jeong Andrew, Pietsch Bryan, Suliman Adela, Timsit Annabelle. Mariupol evacuees near safer city; Russia makes ‘anemic’ Donbas advances // The Washington Post. 2022. 03 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/03/russia-ukraine-war-news-putin-live-updates/> (03.05.2022 p.).

Evacuations of civilians from the beleaguered port city of Mariupol were expected to resume early Tuesday, city officials said, as the Ukrainian-held city of Zaporizhzhia prepared to receive the first group of evacuees from the Azovstal steel plant after long and fraught journeys.

37. **Pope Francis Blames NATO** // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 03 May. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/pope-francis-blames-nato-russia-ukraine-11651598988?mod=opinion_lead_pos3 (03.05.2022 p.).

The Catholic leader can't seem to condemn Russia's invasion.

38. **Schechner Sam**, Chernova Yuliya, Hagey Keach. Russia's Independent Media, Battling for Survival, Defies Kremlin Crackdown // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 03 May. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/russias-independent-media-battling-for-survival-defies-kremlin-crackdown-11651570206> (03.05.2022 p.).

Minutes before a handful of Russian journalists were set to publish a joint interview in late March with Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky, Russia's telecommunications regulator sent out a warning.

39. **Tras la sangre "judía" de Hitler, Lavrov acusa a Israel de apoyar a "neonazis"** // La Razón. 2022. 03 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220503/5jqnxathknhonejkougmerq65a.html> (03.05.2022 p.).

El Gobierno de Rusia ha afirmado este martes que Israel apoya al "régimen neonazi" en Ucrania tras las críticas vertidas contra el ministro de Exteriores ruso, Sergei Lavrov, por afirmar que Adolf Hitler tenía "sangre judía" y trazar un paralelismo con el actual presidente ucraniano, Volodimir Zelenski.

40. **Whoriskey Peter**. Three Dozen Tycoons Met Putin on Invasion Day. Most had Moved Money Abroad // The Washington Post. 2022. 03 May. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/interactive/2022/offshore-putin-russia-oligarchs-pandora/?itid=mr_world_2 (03.05.2022 p.).

Secret documents reveal how Russia's richest businessmen have transferred wealth to offshore companies.

04 травня /04 May /04 Mayo/ 04 Maio

41. **Bella Timothy**, Westfall Sammy. Don't be 'Putin's altar boy,' Pope warns Russian Orthodox leader // The Washington Post. 2022. 05 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/04/patriarch-kirill-pope-francis-russian-orthodox-church-ukraine/> (04.05.2022 p.).

42. **Bermúdez Ángel**. Rússia x Ucrânia: o que é 'guerra por procuração', que Moscou acusa Otan de ter iniciado // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 04 Maio. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/05/5005297-russia-x-ucrania-o-que-e-guerra-por-procuracao-que-moscou-acusa-otan-de-ter-iniciado.html> (04.05.2022 p.).

Países da Otan forneceram à Ucrânia armas sofisticadas.

43. **Fernandez Antonio**. Por qué una guerra de China con Taiwán sería mucho peor que la de Rusia y Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 04 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220504/j4skz3z2nffwrkiuynf2x3mosy.html> (04.05.2022 p.).

44. **Gershkovich Evan**. As Coffins Come Home, Russians Confront Toll of Ukraine Invasion // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 04 May. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/as-coffins-come-home-russians-confront-toll-of-ukraine-invasion-11651668169?mod=trending_now_news_2 (04.05.2022 p.).

Relatives of soldiers killed say they were defending both countries from fascists.

45. **Klemko Robert**, Khurshudyan Isabelle. In Ukrainian villages, whispers of collaboration with the Russians // The Washington Post. 2022. 04 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/04/ukraine-collaborators-chernihiv-fear-paranoia-villages/> (04.05.2022 p.).

Rumors about traitors run rife as invading forces have seemed to know in advance which residents have guns and which are said to be wealthy.

46. **Londres** proíbe prestação de serviços de contabilidade, consultoria e comunicação à Rússia // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 04 Maio. URL: https://www.cmjornal.pt/mais-cm/especiais/guerra-na-ucrania/detalhe/londres-proibe-prestacao-de-servicos-de-contabilidade-consultoria-e-comunicacao-a-russia?ref=CmaoMinuto_DestaquesPrincipais (04.05.2022 p.).

Nova medida inclui congelamento de bens e proibições de entrada, incluindo a correspondentes de guerra russos na Ucrânia.

47. **Miller Christopher**. Funerals and wine bars: Kyiv's return to normalcy isn't normal at all // Politico. 2022. 04 May. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/05/04/kyivs-return-to-normalcy-00029926> (04.05.2022 p.).

Putin's forces may have retreated from Ukraine's capital, but the war still touches every aspect of life.

48. **Ramos Ricardo**. Identificado o primeiro suspeito do massacre de Bucha // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 04 Maio. URL: https://www.cmjornal.pt/mais-cm/especiais/guerra-na-ucrania/detalhe/identificado-o-primeiro-suspeito-do-massacre-de-bucha?ref=DET_CarrosselNoticiasHP (04.05.2022 p.).

Serhiy Kolotsei terá matado quatro homens desarmados e, mais tarde, torturou um civil.

49. **Rauhala Emily**, Ariès Quentin. E.U. proposes phasing out Russian oil imports by end of year // The Washington Post. 2022. 04 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/04/eu-russia-oil-phaseout-ukraine/> (04.05.2022 p.).

The European Commission has proposed a plan to phase out Russian oil imports, stepping up its efforts to cut off a key source of funding for the Kremlin.

50. **Saez Lorena.** Un propagandista del Kremlin afirma que Putin no tendrá más remedio que lanzar armas nucleares sobre Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 04 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220504/buiw2jzgsjbuvgze3tsgpva2fm.html> (04.05.2022 p.).

51. **Schmall Emily,** Reed Stanley. India Finds Russian Oil an Irresistible Deal, No Matter the Diplomatic Pressure // The New York Times. 2022. 04 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/04/world/asia/india-russia-oil.html> (04.05.2022 p.).

A parade of emissaries have urged a harder line on Russia. But India's political neutrality over the war in Ukraine has expanded into economic opportunism.

52. **Ukraine** Latest: U.K., Japan to Help Asia Shift From Russian Oil // Bloomberg 2022. 04 May. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-05-04/ukraine-latest-eu-readies-oil-sanctions-as-moscow-tightens-grip> (04.05.2022 p.).

U.K. Prime Minister Boris Johnson will meet his Japanese counterpart Fumio Kishida in London where they are expected to discuss a plan to support Asian nations in diversifying away from Russian oil and gas.

05 травня /05 May /05 Mayo/ 05 Maio

53. **Benito Martin.** Una marcha de 5 km desde Plaza de Cuzco hasta Neptuno por las víctimas de Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 05 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/madrid/20220505/qlrkcsfskfc7fdo3gfwk3viewm.html> (05.05.2022 p.).

Madrid Futuro organiza el próximo 28 de mayo la marcha solidaria ‘Madrid Futuro x Ucrania’, un movimiento por la paz que teñirá Madrid con los colores de la bandera de Ucrania, azul y amarillo, en una muestra de apoyo y solidaridad con el pueblo ucraniano, en guerra con Rusia desde febrero.

54. **Biden** y Scholz refuerzan su apoyo a la “autodefensa” de Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 05 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220505/ucaitvfgf5jb7vaklrlbjs3jwrm.html> (05.05.2022 p.).

55. **De Santos Angel Luis.** ¿Quién fue Stepan Bandera, el ídolo nacionalista ucraniano, y por qué es tan odiado por Rusia? // La Razón. 2022. 05 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220505/vstn64zobrc5pngvxz3nj7e53y.html> (05.05.2022 p.).

Pese a un polémico pasado asociado al nazismo, aunque fue encarcelado por Hitler, y a ideas de extrema derecha, dio su vida por la independencia de Ucrania hasta que fue asesinado, en 1959, por la KGB.

56. **Fernandez Antonio.** Así es como Ucrania ha matado a doce generales rusos desde su cuartel móvil // La Razón. 2022. 05 Mayo. URL: https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220505/nyf6mzvquzc7de6chmgzqkpi_oe.html (05.05.2022 p.).

La ayuda de la inteligencia de Estados Unidos ha sido clave para localizar y abatir a los altos mandos militares rusos.

57. **Fernandez Antonio.** Ucrania destruye el T-90M, el tanque más avanzado de Rusia // La Razón. 2022. 05 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220505/5oha3a7csbbclfeornot6y3kra.html> (05.05.2022 p.).

La destrucción es considerada por Moscú como “una nueva vergüenza militar” tras ser desplegado solo diez días antes.

58. **Giuffrida Angela.** ‘We are already at zero’: Italian resort counts cost as Russian visits dry up // The Guardian 2022. 05 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/05/italy-holiday-resort-calabria-scalea-russian-property-buyers> (05.05.2022 p.).

Covid pandemic and invasion of Ukraine have brought sudden halt to years of flourishing business in Calabrian town of Scalea.

59. **Gonzalez Cristina.** EU’s Russian oil ban – Steinmeier snub saga – 21st-century disorder // Politico’s EU Confidential. Listen on. 2022. 05 May. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/podcast/eus-russian-oil-ban-steinmeier-snub-saga-21st-century-disorder/> (05.05.2022 p.).

We unpack the EU plan to ban Russian oil and wonder why Germany is so hung up on Ukraine’s refusal to let German President Frank-Walter Steinmeier visit Kyiv. Our special guest is Cambridge Professor Helen Thompson, who explores the relationship between energy and politics.

60. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: las fuerzas rusas realizan simulacros en el Báltico con misiles de capacidad nuclear // Clarín. 2022. 05 Mayo. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-fuerzas-rusas-derribaron-aviones-combate-ucranianos_0_wo3uehe3kS.html (05.05.2022 p.).

Estas maniobras se dan en el enclave occidental de Kalinigrado, entre Polonia y Lituania.

61. **Karnitschnig Matthew.** 12 Germans who got played by Putin // Politico. 2022. 05 May. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/blame-germany-russia-policy/> (05.05.2022 p.).

There’s no shortage of politicians, business leaders and intellectuals who have appeased Moscow over the years. Here are a few of them.

62. **Lock Samantha,** Chao-Fong Léonie. Russia-Ukraine war: what we know on day 71 of the invasion // The Guardian 2022. 05 May. URL:

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/05/russia-ukraine-war-what-we-know-on-day-71-of-the-invasion> (05.05.2022 p.).

Russian and Ukrainian forces remain engaged in 'bloody battles' inside Azovstal steelworks in Mariupol as 344 more people are evacuated.

63. **MacFarquhar Neil.** Anti-Putin Russians Are Leaving, With a Push From the Kremlin // The New York Times. 2022. 05 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/05/world/europe/russian-exiles-foreign-agents-putin.html> (05.05.2022 p.).

Many Russians who are designated "foreign agents" by the government view it as another form of repression that makes living in the country, or returning to it, untenable.

64. **Miller Greg,** Rubin Shira. Oligarch's effort to broker peace falters even as it shields him from sanctions // The Washington Post. 2022. 05 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/05/roman-abramovich-ukraine-russia-oligarchs/> (05.05.2022 p.).

Billionaire Roman Abramovich has sought to wield influence beyond Russia's borders to protect his empire.

65. **ONU** diz que caravana está a caminho de Azovstal para evacuar civis. Putin garante-lhes passagem segura // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 05 Maio. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/acompanhe-aqui-os-principais-desenvolvimentos-na-guerra-na-ucrania-14826442.html> (05.05.2022 p.).

Rússia anunciou um cessar-fogo de três dias, a começar esta quinta-feira, no complexo metalúrgico de Azovstal, em Mariupol, de modo a permitir um corredor humanitário para retirar civis. Entretanto, o Ministério da Defesa russo anuncia a realização de um exercício militar onde foi simulado o disparo de mísseis com capacidade nuclear no enclave russo de Kaliningrado.

66. **Pannett Rachel**, Sorcher Sara, Chapman Annabelle, Cahlan Sarah. At the scene of Mariupol theater tragedy, Russia prepares for a parade // The Washington Post. 2022. 05 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/05/ukraine-mariupol-theater-russia-military-parade/> (05.05.2022 p.).

67. **Rocca X. Francis**. Is Ukraine's War Just? The Pope Hasn't Said // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 05 May. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/is-ukraines-war-just-the-pope-hasnt-said-11651758894> (05.05.2022 p.).

Pope Francis has hesitated to invoke the Catholic 'just war' doctrine that would recognize the moral legitimacy of Ukraine's self-defense.

68. **Rússia** nega intenção de declarar formalmente guerra contra Ucrânia em 9 de maio // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 05 Maio. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/05/5005558-russia-nega-intencao-de-declarar-formalmente-guerra-contra-ucrania-em-9-de-maio.html> (05.05.2022 p.).

Ensaio para desfile da vitória deste ano aconteceram no céu de Moscou na quarta-feira.

69. **Saez Lorena**. Las autoridades ucranianas detienen a un socio del opositor prorruso Medvedchuk por planear un golpe de Estado // La Razón. 2022. 05 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220505/wy2golnwrjajhfjit26g7flk4e.html> (05.05.2022 p.).

70. **Saez Lorena**. “Estamos más cerca que nunca de una guerra nuclear en el mundo” // La Razón. 2022. 05 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220505/ku2r47bpyvedbdltw3pj5lbjcm.html> (05.05.2022 p.).

El historiador Dominic Sandbrook alerta que el planeta entero está “en manos de un enfermo como Vladimir Putin”.

71. **Ucrânia:** Costa anuncia contributo financeiro de 2,1 milhões de euros em ajuda humanitária // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 05 Maio. URL: <https://24.sapo.pt/atualidade/artigos/ucrania-costa-anuncia-contributo-financeiro-de-21-milhoes-de-euros-em-ajuda-humanitaria> (05.05.2022 p.).

O primeiro-ministro anunciou hoje que Portugal vai contribuir com 2,1 milhões de euros em ajuda humanitária à Ucrânia, dos quais um milhão de euros para as respostas das Nações Unidas e 1,1 milhões adicionais.

72. **Ukraine** Latest: Donors Pledge \$6.5 Billion; Germany Eyes Gas Ban // Bloomberg. 2022. 05 May. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-05-05/ukraine-latest-u-s-gives-sweden-finland-security-assurances> (05.05.2022 p.).

International donors gathered in Warsaw Thursday pledged a total \$6.5 billion in humanitarian aid for Ukraine as it seeks to evacuate civilians trapped by more than two months of fighting.

73. **Ukraine** Live Updates: Western Support Deepens as Some Fear a Russian Escalation // The New York Times. 2022. 05 May. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/05/05/world/ukraine-russia-war-news?name=styl%2F%2Fukraine®ion=TOP_BANNER&block=storyline_menu_recirc&action=click&pgtype=Article&variant=show&is_new=false (05.05.2022 p.).

The E.U. is moving toward a full ban on Russia's oil, while the U.S. says its intelligence has helped Ukraine kill the country's generals.

74. **Von der Burchard Hans**, Gehrke Laurenz. Zelenskyy invites Scholz and Steinmeier to Kyiv after weeks of tension // Politico. 2022. 05 May. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/zelenskyy-steinmeier-scholz-ukraine-germany-relationship-tension/> (05.05.2022 p.).

Ukrainian and German presidents signal détente following diplomatic dispute.

06 травня /06 May /06 Mayo

75. **Averchuk Rostyslav.** Putin usa toda su fuerza para acabar con Azovstal // La Razón. 2022. 06 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220506/7byggc5uibeg5lwvhgc5yrvq5e.html> (06.05.2022 p.).

76. **Fernandez Antonio.** Así es la fragata rusa Makarov que Ucrania dice haber atacado // La Razón. 2022. 06 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220506/pilz5cjeszge7lstrhe5zbzqiy.html> (06.05.2022 p.).

Medios de Ucrania aseguran que el barco ha sido dañado con misiles Neptune.

77. **Guerra Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: Ucrania asegura que atacó con misiles una fragata rusa que se incendia en el Mar Negro** // Clarín. 2022. 06 Mayo. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-acusan-fuerzas-rusas-disparar-evacuacion-civiles-aceria-azovstal_0_aNepG8Kxzn.html (06.05.2022 p.).

Barcos de rescate acudieron en ayuda de la embarcación de guerra incendiada desde la península de Crimea, ocupada por los rusos desde 2014.

78. **Kurkov Andrey.** Despite Putin, Ukraine's traditions live on – as does the threat from Chernobyl // The Guardian. 2022. 06 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2022/may/06/vladimir-putin-ukraine-traditions-chernobyl-graves-russian-troops-belarus-radioactivity> (06.05.2022 p.).

While we tend our graves, vanquished Russian troops are heading through Belarus in a cloud of radioactivity after literally digging up the past.

79. **Lamothe Dan,** Demirjian Karoun. Pentagon will buy Ukraine laser-guided rockets, surveillance drones.// The Washington Post. 2022. 06 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/national->

[security/2022/05/06/pentagon-weapons-drones-ukraine/?itid=lk_inline_manual_2](https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/06/pentagon-weapons-drones-ukraine/?itid=lk_inline_manual_2) (06.05.2022 p.).

The Biden administration turns to defense companies to complement the weaponry and other hardware it's providing from U.S. stockpiles.

80. **Marson James**, Kantchev Georgi. Fresh Rescue Efforts Under Way at Ukraine's Azovstal Steel Plant // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 06 May. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/fresh-rescue-efforts-under-way-at-ukraines-azovstal-steel-plant-11651832346> (06.05.2022 p.).

Russia wants to seize the last part of Mariupol by Monday, Ukrainian presidential adviser says.

81. **NATO Military Spending Amid the Ukraine War, Explained** // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 06 May. URL: https://www.wsj.com/video/series/news-explainers/nato-military-spending-amid-the-ukraine-war-explained/977F8B3F-ACC6-4F71-860B-432D4F996DF8?mod=newsarchive_trending_now_video_pos2 (06.05.2022 p.).

82. **Sly Liz**, Bella Timothy, Kornfield Meryl, Suliman Adela, Taylor Adam, Edwards Jonathan, Sonmez Felicia, Jacobs Shayna, Raji Tobi. Zelensky spells out his vision of victory amid caution ahead of Russian holiday // The Washington Post. 2022. 06 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/06/russia-ukraine-war-news-putin-live-updates/#link-HIV55SAQOVFSXCMRYZV27ZTVIE> (06.05.2022 p.).

83. **Torres Peral Tomas**. Rusia y el genocidio tártaro en Crimea // La Razón. 2022. 06 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/opinion/20220506/h734hl3r6fdwlpchgug2wlcuwou.html> (06.05.2022 p.).

En 1860 Karl Marx en su libro «Herr Vogst» denunciaba «la táctica rusa de declarar independientes zonas que le son apetitosas, deshacerse así de

posibles rivales y asimilarlas después dentro de sus fronteras». Ese método es el que utilizó Putin en Abjasia, Osetia, Transnistria, Crimea, y ahora en Ucrania. Eso mismo hizo Catalina II en Crimea en 1783, cuando se la anexionó después de forzar su independencia del imperio otomano en 1774.

07 травня /07 May /07 Mayo/ 07 Maio

84. **Averchuk Rostyslav.** Jersón resiste la ocupación rusa ante el futuro incierto de la guerra // La Razón. 2022. 07 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220507/tzu4vxlq3bcq7d2odgp-h2dasru.html> (07.05.2022 p.).

85. **Campos Sofia.** Los rusos venden arte falso para financiar la guerra de Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 07 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/cultura/20220507/72fy7vnszjbqreotv42mjvfelm.html> (07.05.2022 p.).

Una web, llamada “Art for Victory”, se dedica a apoyar a Putin sacando a la venta cuadros de artistas, como Kandinsky, aunque se sospecha que puede que estos óleos no sean originales.

86. **Cohen Roger.** Two Europes Confront Each Other Over the Glory, or Shame, of War // The New York Times. 2022. 07 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/07/world/europe/putin-victory-day-macron.html> (07.05.2022 p.).

87. **DeYoung Karen, Lamothe Dan, Parker Ashley.** As war grinds on, the definition of victory remains murky // The Washington Post. 2022. 07 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/2022/05/07/ukraine-russia-war-victory-loss/> (07.05.2022 p.).

Public support in the United States and allied countries is critical to the outcome on the battlefield, officials say.

88. **Dixon Robyn, Sly Liz.** On a Victory Day without victory, Putin faces choice over all-out war // The Washington Post. 2022. 07 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/07/russia-ukraine-victory-day-mobilization/> (07.05.2022 p.).

A general mobilization of soldiers could give Russia new momentum, but the risks would be enormous.

89. **Embaixadora** em Lisboa preocupada com situação de acolhimento, mas confiante no Governo português // Público. 2022. 07 Maio. URL: <https://www.publico.pt/2022/05/07/politica/noticia/embaixadora-lisboa-preocupada-situacao-acolhimento-confiante-governo-portugues-2005295> (07.05.2022 p.).

A diplomata escusou-se a responder se a situação de Setúbal era um caso isolado e também se já tinha sido contactada pelo Ministério dos Negócios Estrangeiros, reiterando estar “à espera dos resultados da investigação em curso à situação”.

90. **Hurtado Kiara.** Ucrania pide ayuda a Médicos Sin Fronteras para evacuar a los últimos soldados y civiles en Mariupol // La Razón. 2022. 07 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220507/dqjcloiyozcu7nf4nuflmw5era.html> (07.05.2022 p.).

91. **Inozemtsev Vladislav.** Por qué Rusia convirtió a Europa en su enemigo existencial // La Razón. 2022. 07 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220507/p64kpoheafcr3d6nhmomq3vku.html> (07.05.2022 p.).

Moscú ganó autoestima con la victoria en la Segunda Guerra Mundial y glorificó la guerra en lugar de la paz, al contrario que los países europeos occidentales.

92. **Kramer E. Andrew.** Russia’s Grave Miscalculation: Ukrainians Would Collaborate // The New York Times. 2022. 07 May. URL:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/07/world/europe/russia-putin-ukraine-politicians.html> (07.05.2022 p.).

The solicitation to commit treason came to Oleksandr Vilkul on the second day of the war, in a phone call from an old colleague.

93. **Lock Samantha**, Canon Gabrielle. Russia-Ukraine war: what we know on day 73 of the invasion // The Guardian. 2022. 07 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/07/russia-ukraine-war-what-we-know-on-day-73-of-the-invasion> (07.05.2022 p.).

Zelenskiy says Mariupol being 'tortured to death', as UN security council omits words 'war' and 'invasion' from its first statement.

94. **Lohan Cillian**. CESE destaca a guerra na Ucrânia e a visão dos jovens no Dia da Europa // Público. 2022. 07 Maio. URL: <https://www.publico.pt/2022/05/07/opiniao/opiniao/cese-destaca-guerra-ucrania-visao-jovens-dia-europa-2005300> (07.05.2022 p.).

O Dia da Europa deve representar um momento de reflexão em que reafirmamos, agora mais do que nunca, o nosso compromisso com o que construímos em conjunto até à data.

95. **Odessa** strives for normality despite Russia's war // The Economist. 2022. 07 Maio. URL: <https://www.economist.com/europe/2022/05/07/odessa-strives-for-normality-despite-russias-war> (07.05.2022 p.).

A city famed for storytelling tells a new tale of resilience.

96. **'Rússia precisa devolver territórios'**: a condição de Zelensky para negociar paz na Ucrânia // Correio Braziliense. // 2022. 07 Maio. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/05/5006113-russia-precisa-devolver-territorios-a-condicao-de-zelensky-para-negociar-paz-na-ucrania.html> (07.05.2022 p.).

Em conversa por vídeo na Chatham House, um instituto independente de política de Londres, Zelensky disse que isso é o mínimo que seu país pode aceitar.

97. **Schwartz Michael.** ‘What kind of military target is this?’ Russian bombs strike homes and a bakery in Malotaranivka // The New York Times. 2022. 07 May. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/05/07/world/ukraine-russia-war-news?action=click&pgtype=Article&module=&state=default®ion=footer&context=breakout_link_back_to_briefing#bombs-homes-bakery-malotaranivka (07.05.2022 p.).

98. **Stern L. David,** Jacobs Shayna, Bella Timothy, Pager Tyler. Women, children evacuated from Mariupol steel plant // The Washington Post. 2022. 07 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/2022/05/07/ukraine-russia-mariupol-evacuation/> (07.05.2022 p.).

Fighting throughout the east persists as Western leaders prepare to offer more support to Ukraine.

99. **Tanvi Madan** explains why India is not in Russia’s camp // The Economist. 2022. 07 May. URL: <https://www.economist.com/by-invitation/2022/05/07/tanvi-madan-explains-why-india-is-not-in-russias-camp> (07.05.2022 p.).

The historian says that the longer the war continues, the trickier India’s balancing act becomes.

100. **Ukraine:** US announces \$150m military aid package as dozens evacuated from Mariupol // The Guardian. 2022. 07 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/07/ukraine-us-announces-150m-military-aid-package-as-dozens-evacuated-from-mariupol> (07.05.2022 p.).

The latest security assistance brings the total US military aid to \$3.8bn as UN security council's first statement on crisis omits words 'war' and 'invasion'.

08 травня /08 May /08 Mayo/ 08 Maio

101. **Avó César.** 9 de maio. Dia da Paz para uns, Dia da Vitória para outros // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 08 Maio. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/9-de-maio-dia-da-paz-para-uns-dia-da-vitoria-para-outros-14837665.html> (08.05.2022 p.).

Dia da Europa é assinalado num contexto de guerra e com mais sanções contra Moscovo. Na capital russa comemora-se a vitória sobre o nazismo com uma parada militar, demonstração de um músculo inexistente na invasão da Ucrânia.

102. **Cohen Roger.** Both Sides Harden Positions on Anniversary of Nazi Defeat in Europe // The New York Times. 2022. 08 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/08/world/europe/ukraine-russia-biden.html> (08.05.2022 p.).

On a day of commemoration of the end of World War II in Europe, the war in Ukraine was marked by posturing and signaling on Sunday, as each side ramped up its rhetoric and resolve.

103. **Fernandez Antonio.** Cómo evitar que Putin use armas nucleares tácticas en Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 08 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220508/yzmdwabtcnhmlcnk64orpxke.html> (08.05.2022 p.).

104. **Lidón Luis.** La guerra Rusia-Ucrania: el combustible nuclear ruso, la otra gran dependencia energética de Europa // Clarín. 2022. 08 Mayo. URL: <https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-combustible->

[nuclear-ruso-gran-dependencia-energetica-europa_0_v4nek9zLtq.html](#)

(08.05.2022 p.).

Bulgaria, Eslovaquia, Finlandia, Hungría y República Checa cuentan con centrales de fabricación soviética y ahora dependen de Rusia.

105. **Negrete Carmela.** Scholz: “No habrá una paz dictada por Rusia. No la van a aceptar los ucranianos ni nosotros tampoco” // La Razón. 2022. 08 Mayo. URL:

<https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220508/pizr6nht7fcy5elkehivlsy3ou.html> (08.05.2022 p.).

El canciller alemán Olaf Scholz se dirige a la nación en el Día de la Liberación del nazismo para asegurar que la libertad y la seguridad triunfarán en Ucrania “como hace 77 años”.

106. **Oltermann Philip.** Ukraine will prevail as Europe did in 1945, Scholz to say in VE Day speech // The Guardian. 2022. 08 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/08/ukraine-will-prevail-as-europe-did-in-1945-scholz-says-in-ve-day-speech> (08.05.2022 p.).

German chancellor will draw parallel with second world war defeat of Nazi dictatorship in TV address.

107. **Pager Tyler, Firozi Paulina, Coletta Amanda, Shammas Brittany, Timsit Annabelle, Hassan Jennifer, Pannett Rachel, Thebault Reis.** G-7 leaders vow to phase out Russian oil; Jill Biden visits Ukraine // The Washington Post. 2022. 08 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/08/russia-ukraine-war-news-putin-live-updates/> (08.05.2022 p.).

President Biden and leaders of the Group of Seven nations vowed to phase out, or altogether ban, the import of Russian oil in response to Moscow’s invasion of Ukraine.

108. **Sabbagh Dan.** Putin’s ‘fascism and tyranny’ equal to Nazis, Ben Wallace says // The Guardian. 2022. 08 May. URL:

<https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2022/may/08/putins-fascism-and-tyranny-equal-to-nazis-ben-wallace-says> (08.05.2022 p.).

Defence secretary says Russian commanders are complicit in hijacking Victory Day to justify war on Ukraine.

109. **Saez Lorena.** La amenaza de uno de los hombres más cercanos a Putin: “Rusia podría destruir todos los países de la OTAN en media hora” // La Razón. 2022. 08 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220508/drirxadkvzcrnn3uupiw5fqyyu.html> (08.05.2022 p.).

Dmitry Rogozin admitió que la intención de la “operación militar especial” no es otra que “derrotar al enemigo Occidente y borrar a Ucrania del mapa”.

110. **Saez Lorena.** El desgarrador testimonio de un veterano de guerra ucraniano que luchó contra el Nazismo: “¿Esto es lo que nos merecemos?” // La Razón. 2022. 08 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220508/pccqnppoqvdefaiqghpzmvxwqm.html> (08.05.2022 p.).

Ivaldi tiene 97 años y su casa en Járkiv quedó totalmente destruida por el impacto de misiles de Rusia.

111. **Troianovski Anton.** May 9 Is a Revered Day in Russia. For Many, Putin Has Hijacked It // The New York Times. 2022. 08 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/08/world/europe/russia-may-9-victory-day-ukraine.html> (08.05.2022 p.).

Under President Vladimir V. Putin, Victory Day, marking the defeat of Nazi Germany, has come to celebrate modern Russian military might. The war in Ukraine is shifting its meaning further.

112. **Wintour Patrick,** Sparrow Andrew. Putin’s actions in Ukraine bring shame on Russia, says G7 // The Guardian. 2022. 08 May. URL:

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/08/putins-actions-in-ukraine-bring-shame-on-russia-says-g7> (08.05.2022 p.).

Statement to mark 77th anniversary of end of second world war condemns 'an attack on feeding the world'.

09 травня /09 May /09 Mayo/ 09 Maio

113. **Baker Peter**, Cochrane Emily. Biden Speeds Up Military Aid to Ukraine, Drawing U.S. Deeper Into War // The New York Times. 2022. 09 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/09/us/politics/biden-lend-lease-ukraine-weapons-war.html> (09.05.2022 p.).

When President Biden signed a modern-day Lend-Lease Act on Monday, 81 years after the original version helped lead the way into World War II, he effectively thrust the United States even deeper into another war in Europe that has increasingly become an epic struggle with Russia despite his efforts to define its limits.

114. **Begonha Bacelar Ana**. Comissão Europeia em Portugal e Governo apelam a reforço da paz no Dia da Europa // Público. 2022. 09 May. URL: <https://www.publico.pt/2022/05/09/politica/noticia/comissao-europeia-portugal-governo-apelam-reforco-paz-dia-europa-2005486> (09.05.2022 p.).

A comissária europeia Elisa Ferreira e a ministra da Presidência recordaram os valores fundadores da União Europeia. Apontaram como desafio primeiro da Europa o reforço da paz.

115. **Biden Signs Bill to Allow Arms Lending to Ukraine** // The New York Times. 2022. 09 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/video/us/politics/100000008341549/biden-ukraine-weapons-bill.html> (09.05.2022 p.).

President Biden signed the Ukraine Democracy Defense Lend-Lease Act, which would speed up shipments considered critical for Ukraine's forces to repel Russian invaders.

116. **Buncombe Andrew.** Russian artist uses blood donated by Ukrainian fighters to send a message to Vladimir Putin // Independent. 2022. 09 May. URL: <https://www.independent.co.uk/independentpremium/ukraine-artist-putin-andrei-molodkin-b2072686.html> (09.05.2022 p.).

117. **Clarke Michael.** 'Putin só tem pela frente tipos diferentes de derrota', diz analista militar // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 09 Maio. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/05/5006495-putin-so-tem-pela-frente-tipos-diferentes-de-derrota-diz-analista-militar.html> (09.05.2022 p.).

Putin agora tem poucas opções, a não ser seguir em frente e aumentar ainda mais a escala desta guerra.

118. **Database** of 231 videos exposes the horrors of war in Ukraine // The Washington Post. 2022. 09 May. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/interactive/2022/ukraine-russia-war-videos-verified/?itid=hp-top-table-main&itid=lk_interstitial_manual_11 (09.05.2022 p.).

Russia's invasion of Ukraine is one of the most documented wars ever. Citizens, public officials and soldiers have posted videos every day that show the dead bodies in neighborhoods, the trails of missiles streaking through the skies and the smoldering ruins of entire towns.

119. **Grod Paul.** Russia has nothing to celebrate – 9 May should be its day of shame // Independent. 2022. 09 May. URL: <https://www.independent.co.uk/voices/victory-day-9-may-russia-ukraine-war-b2074564.html> (09.05.2022 p.).

Russia has little to celebrate and has suffered significant defeats and losses at the hands of our brave Ukrainian defenders.

120. **Jimenez Silvia.** Elon Musk teme por su vida tras las amenazas rusas: “Si muero en circunstancias misteriosas, fue un placer conocerles” // La Razón. 2022. 09 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220509/j3da2k2shvezpagxku7hn36k6y.html> (09.05.2022 p.).

El nuevo dueño de Twitter ha criticado la invasión rusa en Ucrania en varias ocasiones, incluso propuso un combate cuerpo a cuerpo a Putin.

121. **Jimenez Silvia.** La imagen de Putin en el desfile del Día de la Victoria que hizo saltar las alarmas sobre su estado de salud // La Razón. 2022. 09 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220509/erg7y4v3ijbuheemv72te6xrlu.html> (09.05.2022 p.).

122. **Rússia** nega ter falta de mísseis de precisão // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 09 Maio. URL: <https://24.sapo.pt/atualidade/artigos/russia-nega-ter-falta-de-misseis-de-precisao> (09.05.2022 p.).

A Rússia negou hoje ter falta de mísseis guiados de precisão, como afirmou o Ministério da Defesa britânico com base num relatório dos serviços de informações de segurança sobre o conflito militar russo na Ucrânia.

123. **Saez Lorena.** Zelenski otorga la medalla de honor a ‘Patron’, el perro detector de bombas en Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 09 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220509/fcb376dyfva7bimyxc67ziiwky.html> (09.05.2022 p.).

124. **Schwartz Michael.** Russia’s invasion upends a shared World War II history with Ukraine // The New York Times. // 2022. 09 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/09/world/europe/world-war-ii-victory-day-russia-ukraine.html> (09.05.2022 p.).

125. **Trofimov Yaroslav.** From Tycoons to Pop Singers, Ukrainians of All Walks Come Together on the Front Lines // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 09 May. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/from-tycoons-to-pop->

[singers-ukrainians-of-all-walks-come-together-on-the-front-lines-11652091311](#) (09.05.2022 p.).

Ukraine's Territorial Defense forces, steeled in battle, try to make up with motivation what they lack in experience.

126. **Ucrânia** alerta para prováveis ataques com mísseis russos // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 09 Maio. URL: <https://24.sapo.pt/atualidade/artigos/ucrania-alerta-para-provaveis-ataques-com-misseis-russos> (09.05.2022 p.).

O estado-maior do exército ucraniano alertou hoje para a "alta probabilidade de ataques com mísseis" por parte das tropas russas, no dia em que em Moscovo vai decorrer um tradicional desfile militar.

127. **Zuloaga J. M.** En el “Día de la Victoria”, un carro de combate ucraniano remolca a uno ruso // La Razón. 2022. 09 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220509/xj3z4lr3gnaktoz7r7rmqon5be.html> (09.05.2022 p.).

Los servicios de Inteligencia de Kiev aprovechan para mofarse de la situación que, en medio de lo que ocurre, resulta trágica.

10 травня /10 May /10 Mayo

128. **Albanese Chiara**, Cook Nancy. Draghi Urges Biden to Foster Long-Term Peace Plan for Ukraine // Bloomberg. 2022. 10 May. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-05-10/draghi-says-ukraine-war-to-bring-drastic-change-to-europe> (10.05.2022 p.).

Italian PM says Russia's invasion will drastically change EU.

129. **Baerbock** viaja a Kyiv tras las críticas a Scholz por no ir a Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 10 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220510/ojoxzugrvbcm7gnjmr4fxylwou.html> (10.05.2022 p.).

La ministra de Exteriores alemana arrancó su visita por Bucha.

130. **Bayer Lili.** As war rages, Ukraine contemplates years of recovery // Politico. 2022. 10 May. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/ukraine-war-year-recovery> (10.05.2022 p.).

Officials across Kyiv are eager to revive communities, but caution reconstruction will require international help – and multiple stages.

131. **Biurrun Alfredo.** Guerra en Ucrania: Soldados rusos roban 27 vehículos agrícolas John Deere en Ucrania y el propietario los bloquea remotamente // La Razón. 2022. 10 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/tecnologia/20220510/izsm3q7plrg5vkrz4jm5utbnr4.html> (10.05.2022 p.).

La maquinaria agrícola sustraída, compuesta por tractores, cosechadoras y sembradoras, tiene un valor de 5 millones de dólares.

132. **Champion Marc.** Russia Trains Missiles on Ukraine's Quiet Zone to Target Trade // Bloomberg. 2022. 10 May. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-05-10/russia-ukraine-war-missiles-target-transit-and-infrastructure-in-southwest> (10.05.2022 p.).

A damaged bridge has cut 'Bessarabia' from the rest of Ukraine, diverting trade with Europe as a war of attrition puts the focus on supply lines.

133. **Fernandez Antonio.** "Raptor", el barco preferido de Putin que ha conseguido hundir Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 10 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220510/6rdiotlhsbf6pmwpzhp Eylxyge.html> (10.05.2022 p.).

La patrullera 001 era utilizada para los desfiles militares y pronunciar sus discursos.

134. **House** Votes to Approve a \$40 Billion Aid Package for Ukraine // The New York Times. 2022. 10 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/video/us/politics/100000008343653/house-ukraine-military-humanitarian-aid.html?playlistId=video/ukraine> (10.05.2022 p.).

The House passed a second military and humanitarian aid package for Ukraine, adding to the \$13.6 billion in emergency aid approved weeks before.

135. **Jimenez Silvia.** Un matrimonio ruso filtra datos de ciudadanos ucranianos refugiados en Portugal // La Razón. 2022. 10 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220510/2umdec4efdszbxz2fmog2g25u.html> (10.05.2022 p.).

La pareja tenía vínculos con el Kremlin y la investigación llegará “hasta las últimas consecuencias”.

136. **Koshiw Isobel.** ‘I almost got hit’: the Ukrainian journalists turned war correspondents overnight // The Guardian. 2022. 10 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/10/i-had-to-act-how-ukrainian-journalists-became-war-correspondents-overnight> (10.05.2022 p.).

Initially writing stories and making television reports was secondary for the journalists as many focused on survival.

137. **Maestro Goyo G.** Yuri Andrujovich: “El Ejército ruso es débil y está totalmente devorado por la corrupción” // La Razón. 2022. 10 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220510/vbawf263lrbg5cjyvoqzkstyne.html> (10.05.2022 p.).

“Ni siquiera los nazis provocaron tanto dolor a los ucranianos”, asegura el autor el poeta y novelista ucraniano.

138. **Mazneva Elena,** Krasnolutska Daryna, Shiryayevskaya Anna. Ukraine, Russia Gas Clash Raises Threat to Europe’s Supply // Bloomberg. 2022. 10 May. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-05-10/ukraine-grid-says-russia-flows-via-one-key-entry-point-to-stop> (10.05.2022 p.).

Russian flows via one of two entry points into Ukraine stopped. There’s a risk Gazprom could blame Ukraine for shipments cut.

139. **O'Brien Connor**. Top intel official warns Putin's invasion could become 'more unpredictable and potentially escalatory' // Politico. 2022. 10 May. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/05/10/dni-haines-putin-ukraine-invasion-unpredictable-00031375> (10.05.2022 p.).

The Russian leader's strategic goals in Ukraine "have probably not changed," DNI Avril Haines told senators.

140. **Saez Lorena**. Eurodiputados del PP piden a Borrell “firmeza” ante Venezuela, Cuba y Nicaragua por su apoyo a la invasión rusa a Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 10 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220510/f7w6glomlvfknnkyr4gacyelku.html> (10.05.2022 p.).

141. **Saez Lorena**. Illia Samoylenko, el héroe de Mariupol que defiende Ucrania sin un ojo y con un brazo artificial // La Razón. 2022. 10 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220510/mapmdu4b2ffqhhkexbvwkmmj6y.html> (10.05.2022 p.).

142. **Sonmez Felicia**, Jeong Andrew. House approves nearly \$40 billion in aid to Ukraine as it fights off Russian aggression // The Washington Post. 2022. 10 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2022/05/10/house-poised-approve-additional-40-billion-aid-ukraine/> (10.05.2022 p.).

143. **Wax Eddy**. EU plans to help Ukraine's food exports dodge Black Sea blockade // Politico. 2022. 10 May. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/eu-plans-to-boost-ukraines-food-exports-black-sea-blockade/> (10.05.2022 p.).

EU farm chief warns Russia wants to portray itself as feeding the poor, while it destroys Ukraine's farmland.

144. **Zengerle Patricia**, Ali Idrees, Chiacu Doina. Russia's invasion of Ukraine at 'bit of a stalemate' – U.S. intel official // Reuters. 2022. 10 May.

URL: <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/putin-preparing-prolonged-war-ukraine-us-spy-chief-2022-05-10/> (10.05.2022 p.).

Russia's war in Ukraine is at a "bit of a stalemate" and Russian President Vladimir Putin appears to be preparing for a long conflict, top U.S. intelligence officials said on Tuesday.

11 травня /11 May /11 Mayo

145. **Alderman Liz.** [Nearly a third of Ukraine's jobs have been lost amid the war, U.N. labor agency says](#) // The New York Times. 2022. 11 May.

URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/05/11/business/economy-news-stocks#ukraine-war-jobs> (11.05.2022 p.).

146. **Beaumont Peter.** Russian invasion in eastern Ukraine reaching stalemate, says US official // The Guardian. 2022. 11 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/11/zelenskiy-says-ukraine-forces-pushing-back-russia-troops-in-kharkiv> (11.05.2022 p.).

Pentagon intelligence chief suggests neither side winning despite claim by Kyiv that its forces are pushing Russian troops back.

147. **Higgins Andrew,** Dzhambazova Boryana. Once Best Friends, Bulgaria Takes a Stand Against Russia // The New York Times. 2022. 11 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/11/world/europe/bulgaria-russia-ukraine.html> (11.05.2022 p.).

Bulgaria has imposed economic sanctions on Russia, offered to repair broken military equipment for Ukraine and expelled Russian diplomats.

148. **Jeong Andrew,** Bellware Kim. Putin prepared for 'prolonged' conflict, U.S. intelligence chief says // The Washington Post. 2022. 11 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/11/putin-ukraine-russia-war-avril-haines/> (11.05.2022 p.).

149. **Lee Meredith.** Urgency mounts for U.S. answer to Russian blockade // Politico. 2022. 11 May. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/05/11/ukraine-russian-blockade-global-food-supplies-00031760> (11.05.2022 p.).

Officials say they have a narrow window to try to help Ukraine resume operations at the strategic port city of Odesa, a move that could threaten retaliation from Russia.

150. **Pérez Llana Carlos.** La guerra en Ucrania: el pasado nunca ha estado tan presente // Clarín. 2022. 11 Mayo. URL: https://www.clarin.com/opinion/guerra-ucrania-pasado-presente_0_zDM3Hk7FLg.html (11.05.2022 p.).

La guerra desatada por Putin se explica en el marco de una estrategia al servicio de un proyecto “nacionalista gran ruso”, que incorpora en su praxis zarismo y stalinismo.

151. **Ross Jamie,** Homan Tess. Wednesday briefing: Why Russia’s war could last a long time; latest on inflation; baby formula shortage; end of the iPod; and more // The Washington Post. 2022. 11 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/the-seven/2022/05/11/what-to-know-for-may-11/> (11.05.2022 p.).

152. **Zuloaga J. M.** Un jefe musulmán ruso declara como “guerra santa” la invasión de Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 11 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220511/ukyewym3v5byng6w2o7jtxyrka.html> (11.05.2022 p.).

El jefe mufti Talgat Tadzhuiddin, jefe de la Dirección Espiritual Musulmana Central de Rusia, ha señalado que luchar junto a las fuerzas rusas en Ucrania constituye una yihad sagrada para musulmanes, y que cualquier musulmán que fallezca en esa guerra es un mártir.

12 травня /12 May /12 Mayo/ 12 Maio

153. **Antunes Alexandra.** Falta "o vinho da fraternidade e da paz". Em tempo de guerra, as velas acesas em Fátima permitem olhar para a Ucrânia // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 12 Maio. URL: <https://24.sapo.pt/atualidade/artigos/fatima-noite-de-procissao-das-velas-no-santuario-de-fatima-agora-sem-restricoes-acompanhe-aqui> (12.05.2022 p.).

O recinto do Santuário de Fátima encheu-se de peregrinos na noite de 12 de maio – e sem restrições, pela primeira vez em tempo de pandemia. A peregrinação foi presidida por D. Edgar Peña Parra, substituto da Secretaria de Estado do Vaticano, que lembrou a "constante oração a pedir o dom da paz na Ucrânia e no mundo inteiro" e criticou a situação de guerra, lamentando que, "no banquete da humanidade", falte "o vinho da fraternidade e da paz".

154. **Algañaraz Julio.** Guerra Rusia-Ucrania: sin final a la vista, surgen grietas entre Estados Unidos y Europa // Clarín. 2022. 12 Mayo. URL: https://www.clarin.com/suscripciones/landinghpw.html?ob=1&apw-origin=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.clarin.com%2Fmundo%2Fguerra-rusia-ucrania-final-vista-surgen-grietas-unidos-europa_0_RWQaMMh72M.html&wb=PW_HARDPW (12.05.2022 p.).

155. **Averchuk Rostyslav.** Jarkiv logra expulsar a las tropas rusas tras más de dos meses // La Razón. 2022. 12 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220512/xazpw2hlpnfbzek6glb-fu27lei.html> (12.05.2022 p.).

Es la segunda ciudad y el mayor centro rusoparlante de Ucrania que ha resistido al asedio de las tropas rusas.

156. **Chama-se Vadim,** tem 21 anos e vai ser o primeiro russo acusado de crimes de guerra a ser julgado na Ucrânia // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 12 Maio. URL: <https://24.sapo.pt/atualidade/artigos/primeiro-militar-russo-acusado-de-crimes-de-guerra-sera-julgado-na-ucrania> (12.05.2022 p.).

Um comandante do exército russo capturado pela Ucrânia será o primeiro membro das Forças Armadas russas a ser julgado por crimes de guerra em território ucraniano, anunciou hoje a procuradora-geral do país, Iryna Venediktova.

157. **Daalder Ivo.** If Finland and Sweden join NATO, it's on Russia // Politico. 2022. 12 May. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/finland-sweden-join-nato-russia/> (12.05.2022 p.).

Putin has failed to contain the military alliance, bringing it much closer to his borders instead.

158. **Duff Andrew.** Ukraine isn't ready for EU membership – the EU isn't ready for it either // Politico. 2022. 12 May. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/ukraine-isnt-ready-for-eu-membership-the-eu-isnt-ready-for-it-either/> (12.05.2022 p.).

It would be better to offer Kyiv something that carries real political benefits and can be delivered swiftly.

159. **Duxbury Charlie.** Finnish leaders announce backing for NATO membership // Politico. 2022. 12 May. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/finland-leaders-announce-backing-for-nato-membership-sauli-niinisto-sanna-marin/> (12.05.2022 p.).

Historic shift is response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine and prepares path for application to join alliance.

160. **Fernandez Antonio.** Ucrania destruye un convoy de 58 vehículos de guerra rusos en un puente de Donbás // La Razón. 2022. 12 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220512/52amjxkijjzbgfurvgqnl3e.html> (12.05.2022 p.).

161. **Follain John,** Valero Jorge. EU Starts to Consider Oil Sanctions Delay as Hungary Digs In // Bloomberg. 2022. 12 May. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-05-12/eu-starts-to-mull->

[delay-in-oil-sanctions-as-hungary-digs-in?fbclid=IwAR13UvN7iZmkNm1RnRZTqaqRIrLKLfUykNj3xuQoxnfjuXzO-pLqKOEEdANI](https://www.facebook.com/IwAR13UvN7iZmkNm1RnRZTqaqRIrLKLfUykNj3xuQoxnfjuXzO-pLqKOEEdANI) (12.05.2022 p.).

162. **Granda Gerardo.** Así es la letra de “Stefania” la canción de Ucrania para Eurovisión convertida en himno contra la invasión rusa // La Razón. 2022. 12 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/television/20220512/qgef4mcqfzgdzeoqvku54l34ge.html> (12.05.2022 p.).

163. **Guerra Rusia Ucrania.** Día 78 de la guerra en fotos: combates sobre poblaciones en el este de Ucrania // Clarín. 2022. 12 Mayo. URL: https://www.clarin.com/fotogalerias/dia-78-guerra-fotos-combates-poblaciones-ucrania-rusia_5_4COBCZdWra.html (12.05.2022 p.).

164. **Ignatius David.** The time is now to plan for the aftermath of war in Ukraine // The Washington Post. 2022. 12 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2022/05/12/planning-aftermath-war-ukraine-russia-reconstruction/> (12.05.2022 p.).

165. **Jack Victor.** Russia threatens ‘military-technical’ retaliation over Finland’s NATO bid // Politico. 2022. 12 May. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/russia-threaten-military-technical-retaliation-finland-nato-bid/> (12.05.2022 p.).

Kremlin press secretary says Helsinki’s move ‘threatens Russia’s security.’

166. **Kanishkan Sathasivam.** “Putin busca utilizar el chantaje de una guerra nuclear para ganar más territorio de Ucrania” // La Razón. 2022. 12 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220512/jacxjp27hrqdfamfewgti6nztq.html> (12.05.2022 p.).

El experto Kanishkan Sathasivam analiza para LA RAZÓN el discurso del presidente de Rusia en el Día de la Victoria.

167. **Kramer E. Andrew.** Life in a Ukrainian Unit: Diving for Cover, Waiting for Western Weapons // The New York Times. 2022. 12 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/12/world/ukraine-russia-weapons.html> (12.05.2022 p.).

Analysts say the outcome of fighting now is riding on the accuracy, quantity and the striking power of long-range weapons. Ukraine is pleading for more.

168. **O'Brien Connor,** Scholtes Jennifer. Senate falters in push to pass \$40B Ukraine aid // Politico. 2022. 12 May. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/05/12/senate-vote-40b-ukraine-aid-package-00031992> (12.05.2022 p.).

Sen. Rand Paul, who is demanding Congress designate a federal watchdog to track the money, blocked a speedy vote on the massive military and humanitarian aid package.

169. **ONU aprova investigação sobre atrocidades russas na Ucrânia.** China votou contra // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 12 Maio. URL: <https://24.sapo.pt/atualidade/artigos/onu-aprova-investigacao-sobre-alegadas-atrocidades-russas-na-ucrania-china-votou-contr> (12.05.2022 p.).

O Conselho de Direitos Humanos da ONU aprovou nesta quinta-feira, por ampla maioria, a abertura de uma investigação sobre as atrocidades atribuídas às tropas russas que invadiram a Ucrânia. Iniciativa teve apenas dois votos contra, da China e da Eritreia.

170. **Ukraine ‘Road of Death’ Shows Russians Fired on Civilians: A Video Investigation** // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 12 May. URL: https://www.wsj.com/video/series/in-depth-features/ukraine-road-of-death-shows-russians-fired-on-civilians-a-video-investigation/23BCD65C-AF57-4316-8FE9-3F3FD0A3CD58?mod=newsarchive_trending_now_video_pos1 (12.05.2022 p.).

Dozens of Ukrainian civilians were killed on one four-mile stretch of road outside Kyiv during the month of March. A WSJ analysis of videos, photos

and social media posts reveals how Russian forces positioned themselves around the road to fire on and kidnap fleeing civilians.

171. **Vasylenko Lesia.** EU membership for Ukraine would be a victory for Europe // Politico. 2022. 12 May. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/eu-membership-for-ukraine-victory-for-europe-integration-russia-war/> (12.05.2022 p.).

Kyiv has proven its commitment to the bloc – now its time for European leaders to step up.

172. **Zakaria Fareed.** Biden's sanctions against Russia are a double-edged sword // The Washington Post. 2022. 12 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2022/05/12/biden-sanctions-russia-could-erode-dollar-power-financial-economic/> (12.05.2022 p.).

The Biden administration deserves huge credit for the tough economic sanctions it has been able to impose on Russia in response to its invasion of Ukraine.

13 травня /13 May /13 Mayo/ 13 Maio

173. **Averchuk Rostyslav.** ¿Por qué la isla de las Serpientes se ha transformado en un cementerio ruso? // La Razón. 2022. 13 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220513/sl4anqvdbjcxasp6zhdhdecu.html> (13.05.2022 p.).

174. **Chatterjee Phelan.** Suécia e Finlândia ficarão mais seguras se aderirem à Otan? // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 13 Maio. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/05/5007739-suecia-e-finlandia-ficaroo-mais-seguras-se-aderirem-a-otan.html> (13.05.2022 p.).

Em poucos dias é previsto que a Finlândia e a Suécia, famosas pela neutralidade, solicitem a adesão à Organização do Tratado do Atlântico Norte.

175. **De Santos Angel Luis.** Así ha perdido Rusia dos batallones de Infantería ante la artillería ucraniana // La Razón. 2022. 13 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220513/ntllzcvxknbzdiv3xjc67pu4ly.html> (13.05.2022 p.).

Los rusos llevan intentando cuatro días cruzar el río Siversky Donets, pero se han visto atrapados y han tenido que abandonar mucho material.

176. **Dettmer Jamie.** Ban on Russian gas risks reviving populism in Europe // Politico. 2022. 13 May. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/ban-on-russian-gas-risks-reviving-populism-in-europe/> (13.05.2022 p.).

Governments risk sparking political anger in their determination to shorten the war.

177. **Erlanger Steven.** After 200 Years of Neutrality, Sweden Weighs Joining NATO // The New York Times. 2022. 13 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/13/world/europe/sweden-finland-nato-putin.html> (13.05.2022 p.).

Russia's invasion of Ukraine created new fears, and the Swedes, dragged along by Finland, are expected to apply, reluctantly, to join the alliance and its collective defense.

178. **Fernandez Antonio.** ¿Dónde se ha metido el general Gerasimov, jefe del Estado Mayor del Ejército ruso? // La Razón. 2022. 13 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220513/idcgasverrg7pj2tshyaflo4ky.html> (13.05.2022 p.).

Herido en una pierna en Iziium a finales de abril, el arquitecto de la invasión de Ucrania no estuvo presente en el desfile del Día de la Victoria en Moscú.

179. **Galocha Artur,** Mellen Ruby. Ukraine is now the top recipient of U.S. military aid. Here's how it surpassed even Israel and Egypt // The Washington Post. 2022. 13 May. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/interactive/2022/biden-ukraine-military-aid-us/?itid=sf_world_ukraine-russia_top-table (13.05.2022 p.).

180. **King Lucy**, Kessel M. Jonah. [Russia's Attacks on Ukraine Health Centers Show a Vicious Pattern](#) // The New York Times. 2022. 13 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/13/opinion/ukraine-hospitals-attacks.html> (13.05.2022 p.).

181. **Lamothe Dan**, Demirjian Karoun. Austin asks Russian defense minister for cease-fire in first talks since Ukraine invasion began // The Washington Post. 2022. 13 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/2022/05/13/ukraine-russia-austin-shoigu/> (13.05.2022 p.).

Defense Secretary Lloyd Austin urged his Russian counterpart Friday to consider a cease-fire in Ukraine during the first discussion between the two leaders since the Russian invasion began nearly three months ago, the Pentagon said.

182. **Lozada Carlos**. Authoritarianism is surging. Can liberal democracy fight back? // The Washington Post. 2022. 13 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/outlook/2022/05/13/fukuyama-rachman/> (13.05.2022 p.).

Review of 'Liberalism and Its Discontents' by Francis Fukuyama and 'The Age of the Strongman' by Gideon Rachman.

183. **Saez Lorena**. Vadim Shysimarin, el primer soldado ruso juzgado por crímenes de guerra en Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 13 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220513/hotiwuu5gfg5xizaxybd7r4jlu.html> (13.05.2022 p.).

La fiscalía ucraniana le acusa de haber matado a un civil de 62 años.

184. **Sánchez Gonzalo**. De la resistencia a la contraofensiva, el sentimiento popular que impera en Ucrania a 80 días del comienzo de la guerra // Clarín. 2022. 13 Mayo. URL: <https://www.clarin.com/mundo/resistencia-contraofensiva-sentimiento->

[popular-impera-ucrania-80-dias-comienzo-guerra_0_UZd8ZhaUK5.html](https://www.clarin.com/mundo/putin-perdio-batallon-atacado-intentaba-cruzar-rio_0_1A8mN0VezI.html)

(13.05.2022 p.).

La moral es alta. El fracaso de Rusia en conquistar grandes ciudades da aliento a los ucranianos para pasar a lo que ellos creen posible: el contraataque.

185. **Tres** expresidentes ucranianos pidieron a la comunidad internacional que ayude a los civiles en Azovstal // Clarín. 2022. 13 Mayo.

URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/putin-perdio-batallon-atacado-intentaba-cruzar-rio_0_1A8mN0VezI.html

(13.05.2022 p.).

186. **Ukraine** Latest: Biden Encourages Sweden, Finland on NATO in Call // Bloomberg. 2022. 14 May. URL:

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-05-13/ukraine-latest-g-7-foreign-ministers-meet-to-discuss-next-steps> (13.05.2022 p.).

President Joe Biden told the leaders of Sweden and Finland that he supports their right to decide whether to join NATO and underscored his backing for the alliance's open door policy, according to the White House.

14 травня /14 May /14 Mayo/ 14 Maio

187. **Antes** morto que em cativo. O triste consolo da mãe de um soldado ucraniano que morreu em Azovstal // Correio da Manhã. 2022.

14 Maio. URL: <https://24.sapo.pt/atualidade/artigos/antes-morto-que-em-cativo-o-triste-consolo-da-mae-de-um-soldado-ucraniano-que-morreu-em-azovstal> (14.05.2022 p.).

Durante mais de dois meses, Iryna Yegorchenko rezou para que o seu filho Artiom, um dos soldados ucranianos que defendiam a grande siderúrgica Azovstal de Mariupol, o último reduto de resistência cercado pelas forças

russas, escapasse ileso da guerra. Mas esta quarta-feira, a notícia da sua morte chegou como um raio.

188. **Chafets Zev.** Ukraine's Allies Are Blundering Their Handling of Putin // Bloomberg. 2022. 14 May. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/opinion/articles/2022-05-14/ukraine-s-allies-are-blundering-their-handling-of-russia-s-putin?srnd=opinion> (14.05.2022 p.).

Calling Russia's president a war criminal was a form of "strategic madness," says a leading Israeli foreign-policy scholar.

189. **Granda Gerardo.** Ucrania emociona con su himno contra la invasión de Rusia en Eurovisión: "Ayuden a Ucrania, ayuden a Mariúpol" // La Razón. 2022. 14 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/television/20220514/mpbecehjtzguxf53wfkj4lha24.html> (14.05.2022 p.).

190. **Craveiro Rodrigo.** Rússia retalia a Finlândia após país dialogar com a Otan // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 14 Maio. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/05/5007692-russia-retalia-a-finlandia-apos-pais-dialogar-com-a-otan.html> (14.05.2022 p.).

Operadora de energia elétrica ligada a grupo estatal de Moscou suspende fornecimento de eletricidade para o vizinho nórdico, após Helsinque anunciar desejo de aderir à Otan. Turquia promete barrar novos integrantes na aliança militar ocidental.

191. **Fazackerley Anna.** 'Giving hope': UK universities twin with struggling Ukraine counterparts // The Guardian. 2022. 14 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/education/2022/may/14/giving-hope-uk-universities-twin-with-struggling-ukraine-counterparts> (14.05.2022 p.).

From sourcing window glass to sharing online lectures, British institutions are helping war-torn campuses to survive.

192. **Gall Carlotta.** Turkey Offers to Evacuate Mariupol Fighters Despite Disagreements // The New York Times. 2022. 14 May. URL:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/14/world/europe/azovstal-evacuation-turkey.html> (14.05.2022 p.).

193. **G7** nunca reconhecerá fronteiras que Rússia pretende impôr pela força // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 14 Maio. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/g7-nunca-reconhecera-fronteiras-que-russia-pretende-impor-pela-forca-14856143.html> (14.05.2022 p.).

Desta reunião saiu ainda a promessa de "expandir as sanções" económicas contra a Rússia, visando setores em que o país "é particularmente dependente", e instaram a China a não minar essas medidas.

194. **It** will be hard for Ukraine's economy to sustain a long war // The Economist. 2022. 14 May. URL: <https://www.economist.com/europe/it-will-be-hard-for-ukraines-economy-to-sustain-a-long-war/21809222> (14.05.2022 p.).

The suspension of all maritime exports is a critical blow.

195. "**Não** é guerra, é massacre." Familiares de combatentes de Azovstal pedem ajuda ao presidente chinês // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 14 Maio. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/nao-e-guerra-e-massacre-familiares-de-combatentes-de-azovstal-pedem-ajuda-ao-presidente-chines-14856315.html> (14.05.2022 p.).

Cidadãos ucranianos consideram que só há "um único homem no mundo" a quem podem recorrer para "salvar os defensores de Mariupol": Xi Jinping.

196. **Sabbagh Dan**, Farrer Martin. Ukraine has won the battle of Kharkiv, analysts say, as Kyiv warns of 'long phase of war' // The Guardian. 2022. 14 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/14/ukraine-has-won-the-battle-of-kharkiv-analysts-say-as-kyiv-warns-of-long-phase-of-war> (14.05.2022 p.).

US-based thinktank claims Russian troops are being pushed back eastwards from Ukraine's second city, and aiming to use mercenaries.

197. **Senior** Colonel Zhou Bo says the war in Ukraine will accelerate the geopolitical shift from West to East // The Economist. 2022. 14 May. URL: <https://www.economist.com/by-invitation/2022/05/14/senior-colonel-zhou-bo-says-the-war-in-ukraine-will-accelerate-the-geopolitical-shift-from-west-to-east> (14.05.2022 p.).

The more popular it becomes to join NATO, the more insecure Europe will be.

198. **Trofimov Yaroslav**, Orru Mauro. Ukraine Launches Counteroffensive to Disrupt Russian Supply Lines // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 14 May. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-launches-counteroffensive-to-disrupt-russian-supply-lines-11652531731?mod=newsarchive_trending_now_article_pos5 (14.05.2022 p.).

15 травня /15 May /15 Mayo

199. **Bigg Mpoke Matthew**. [Russia may have lost a third of the troops it sent to Ukraine, a British report says](https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/05/15/world/russia-ukraine-war-news#russia-may-have-lost-a-third-of-the-troops-it-sent-to-ukraine-a-british-report-says) // The New York Times. 2022. 15 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/05/15/world/russia-ukraine-war-news#russia-may-have-lost-a-third-of-the-troops-it-sent-to-ukraine-a-british-report-says> (15.05.2022 p.).

200. **Burning** munitions cascade down on Ukrainian steel plant, video shows // Reuters. 2022. 15 May. URL: <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/burning-munitions-cascade-down-ukrainian-steel-plant-video-2022-05-15/> (15.05.2022 p.).

White, brightly burning munitions were shown cascading down on the Azovstal steel works in the Ukrainian port of Mariupol in what a British military expert said looked like either an attack with phosphorus or incendiary weapons.

201. **Granda Gerardo**. Ucrania, ganador de Eurovisión 2022, lanza el videoclip de “Stefania” rodado en ciudades devastadas por Rusia // La Razón. 2022. 15 Mayo. URL:

<https://www.larazon.es/television/20220515/ijqqwu474jan5c2tmarovcd2aa.html> (15.05.2022 p.).

202. **Everett Burgess**. McConnell takes on MAGA with Ukraine visit // Politico. 2022. 15 May. URL:

<https://www.politico.com/news/2022/05/15/mcconnell-maga-ukraine-visit-00032572> (15.05.2022 p.).

His support for Ukraine is putting him at odds with his party's non-interventionist wing.

203. **Francis Ellen**, Kornfield Meryl, Pannett Rachel. Ukrainian band wins Eurovision Song Contest as war rages back home // The Washington Post. 2022. 15 May. URL:

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/10/eurovision-italy-2022-ukraine-kalush-orchestra/> (15.05.2022 p.).

204. **Kosova Olha**. “Vivo”: los SMS de los espartanos de Azovstal a sus familias // La Razón. 2022. 15 Mayo. URL:

<https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220515/xgpxkwaszgwdaweimjgnwjc4m.html> (15.05.2022 p.).

Mykola, un ex soldado del Ejército ucraniano que se integró en la Brigada Azov tras la invasión rusa, resiste en la acería de Mariupol de una forma épica.

205. **Loveluck Louisa**. In southeast Ukraine, a stalemate in ghost villages on the front line // The Washington Post. 2022. 15 May. URL:

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/05/15/ukraine-military-stalemate-ghost-villages-frontlines/> (15.05.2022 p.).

●
16 травня /16 May /16 Mayo

206. **Averchuk Rostyslav**. Guerra en Ucrania: Vagones refrigerados cargados de soldados rusos // La Razón. 2022. 16 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220516/ab53vsphxfduzi6rdbeltddyfu.html> (16.05.2022 p.).

Cientos de cadáveres se acumulan a la espera de que Rusia los reclame. El Ejército ruso habría perdido ya un tercio de las tropas terrestres.

207. **Barigazzi Jacopo**. EU sanctions deal could still be weeks away, Borrell says // Politico. 2022. 16 May. URL: https://www.politico.eu/article/eu-sanctions-deal-josep-borrell-russia-oil-industry/?itm_source=parsely-api&itm_campaign=parsely_recommended_widget-3&itmMedium=site_widget&itmSource=parsely_recommended_widget&itm_content=widget_item-2 (16.05.2022 p.).

Hungary wants more time and money to agree to the ban on Russian oil that Brussels proposed on May 4.

208. **Bigg Mpoke Matthew**, Ramzy Austin. Ukraine Live Updates: Setbacks in East Force Russia to Scale Back Ambitions // The New York Times. 2022. 16 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/05/16/world/russia-ukraine-war-news> (16.05.2022 p.).

209. **Cohen Roger**. In Rebirth for NATO, Europe Unites in Face of Putin's Ambition // The New York Times. 2022. 16 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/16/world/europe/nato-putin-sweden-finland.html> (16.05.2022 p.).

Sweden's and Finland's embrace of NATO after decades of neutrality is a clear statement that Russia's invasion of Ukraine has ended an era of European illusions about Moscow.

210. **Jimenez Silvia.** Alisa, la niña de 4 años que logró escapar de Azovstal mientras su madre fue detenida por las tropas rusas // La Razón. 2022. 16 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220516/ojysi3puanbofbcgxf35ukmdby.html> (16.05.2022 p.).

Se desconoce el paradero de la progenitora mientras el Ejército de Putin sigue atacando la planta metalúrgica por aire y por tierra.

211. **Karnitschnig Matthew.** Europe's leaders fall out of key on Ukraine // Politico. 2022. 16 May. URL: https://www.politico.eu/article/europes-leaders-fall-out-of-key-on-ukraine/?itm_source=parsely-api?itm_campaign=parsely_recommended_widget-3&itmMedium=site_widget&itmSource=parsely_recommended_widget&itm_content=widget_item-3 (16.05.2022 p.).

Germany, France and Italy are making overtures to Moscow.

212. **MacFarquhar Neil.** Russia Planned a Major Military Overhaul. Ukraine Shows the Result // The New York Times. 2022. 16 May. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/16/world/europe/russia-military-ukraine.html> (16.05.2022 p.).

Russian forces in Ukraine have underperformed to a degree that has surprised most Western analysts, raising the prospect that President Vladimir V. Putin's military operation could end in failure.

213. **Marhuenda Francisco.** La frontera caliente con Rusia // La Razón. 2022. 16 Mayo. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/opinion/20220516/po6zdfbpcfbxiiiafrnhnq25s4.html> (16.05.2022 p.).

«Es la primera vez que nadie quiere la paz, sino amar sin límites a Ucrania para que derrote al agresor».

214. **Ojewska Natalia**, Lovett Ian. Ukrainian Refugees Are Heading Home in Droves // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 16 May. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukrainian-refugees-are-heading-home-in-droves-11652695585> (16.05.2022 p.).

Many are returning after Russian pullback from parts of the country: 'We had the feeling that we were in the wrong place.'

215. **Russia's** invasion of Ukraine is running out of steam, again // The Economist. 2022. 16 May. URL: <https://www.economist.com/europe/2022/05/16/russias-invasion-of-ukraine-is-running-out-of-steam-again> (16.05.2022 p.).

How far can Ukraine take its counter-offensives?

216. **Sabbagh Dan**. Putin involved in war 'at level of colonel or brigadier', say western sources // The Guardian. 2022. 16 May. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/16/putin-involved-russia-ukraine-war-western-sources> (16.05.2022 p.).

President helping determine movement of Russian soldiers, say sources, as head of UK armed forces says Ukraine is winning.

217. **Salama Vivian**. Ukraine's Military Regains Ground in Northeast, Targets Another Russian River Crossing // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 16 May. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraines-military-regains-ground-in-northeast-targets-another-russian-river-crossing-11652695700?mod=series_rusukrainenato (16.05.2022 p.).

Russian forces strike in Lviv, western Ukraine, and continue to shell cities in the east.

218. **Tarrow Sidney**. Is Russia headed for a return to Stalinism? // The Washington Post. 2022. 16 May. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2022/05/16/putin-stalin-russia-ussr-totalitarian-soviet-empire/> (16.05.2022 p.).

Putin can't reconstruct the regime that Stalin built – or save Russia from chaos.